

## REFERENCES

Every paper must include a reference list. The purpose of the list is to allow the reader to find and check your citations as easily as possible. A reference list differs from a bibliography in that it only includes works actually cited in the paper and does not include other works that might have been consulted. All references must be listed alphabetically by the author's last name.

There are many different conventions regarding how one should list one's references. Use the one presented in chapter 18 of Turabian and summarized here.

**Note:** In an actual reference list, the references are **not** segregated by type as in this set of examples.

### **Books:**

1. One author:

Last name, First name or initials. Year of Publication. *Title of Book*, edition number if appropriate. City of publication: Name of publisher.

### Examples:

Elster, John. 1986. *An Introduction to Karl Marx*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Aristotle. 1943. *The Politics*. New York: Modern Library.

Mankiw, N. Gregory. 2007. *Principles of Macroeconomics*, 4<sup>th</sup> edition. Mason, OH: Thompson South-Western.

International Monetary Fund. 1997. *International Capital Markets, Developments, Prospects and Key Policy Issues*. Washington, D.C.: International Monetary Fund.

2. Two authors:

Lee, Susan and Peter Passell. 1979. *A New Economic View of American History*. New York: W.W.Norton & Co.

3. Three authors:

Abel, Andrew, Ben Bernanke and Dean Croushore. 2008. *Macroeconomics*, 6<sup>th</sup> edition. Boston: Pearson Addison-Wesley.

### **Journal article in print:**

Last name, First name or initials. Year of Publication. Title of Article. *Title of Journal* Volume, number (additional date information): pages of the article.

#### Examples:

King, Kerry. 2007. Charter Schools in Arizona: Does Being a For-Profit Institution Make a Difference? *Journal of Economic Issues* XLI, no. 3 (September): 729-46.

House, Christopher and John House. 2004. An sS Model with Adverse Selection. *Journal of Political Economy* 112, no. 3 (June): 581-614.

### **Journal article online**

Last name, First name or initials. Year of Publication. Title of Article. *Title of Journal* Volume, number (additional date information). URL (date of access).

#### Example:

Bourguignon, Francois and Christian Morrisson. 2002. Inequality Among World Citizens, 1820-1992. *American Economic Review* 92, no. 4.  
<http://www.jstor.org/view/00028282/sp030005/03x0049w/0?frame=noframe&userID=86a1f841@uni.edu/01cce4405a00501caacb1&dpi=3&config=jstor> (accessed October 3, 2007).

### **Other articles from the internet:**

Last name, First name or initials. Year published if available. Title of Article. *Organization maintaining web-site*. URL (Date of access)

#### Example:

Mabry, R.H. and A.D. Sharplin. 1986 Does more Technology Create Unemployment? *Cato Institute*.  
<http://www.cato.org/pubs/pas/pa068es.html> (accessed October 3, 2007).

### **Articles appearing in a Book:**

Last name, First name or initials. Year of Publication. Title of Article. In *Title of Book*, ed. Name(s) of the Book's Editor(s), page numbers. City of publication: Name of publisher.

#### Example:

Grieve, Roy. 1998. The Ad/AS Model: Two into One Won't Go. In *Aggregate Demand and Aggregate Supply*, ed. B. Bhaskara Rao, 83-94. New York: St. Martin's Press.

### **Articles in Magazines and Newspapers:**

Last name, First name or initials. Year of Publication. Title of Article. *Title of Magazine or Newspaper*, month and day, pages of article.

#### Example:

Bork, Robert. 1998. The Clinton Meltdown. *National Review*, October 12, 29-30.

If an article does not list an author, report the source as the author.

#### Example:

*The Economist*. 1998. Slow Road to Fast-Track. October 3, pp.32-34.

### **Working Papers**

Last name, First name or initials. Year published. Title of Article. Working Paper from *Organization*, source.

#### Example:

Terrell, Katherine. 2001. The Impact of Minimum Wages on Wage Inequality and Employment in the Formal and Informal Sector in Costa Rica. Working Paper No. 479, *William Davidson Institute at the University of Michigan Business School*,  
[http://www.wdi.bus.umich.edu/research/working\\_papers.htm](http://www.wdi.bus.umich.edu/research/working_papers.htm)

### **Miscellaneous:**

If the same author has two or more works in the same year, list the years with a sequence of letters, a, b, c, etc. This will be helpful when the works are cited in the text of the paper. (This applies to all sources.)

#### Examples:

Smith, Adam. 1976a. *The Theory of Moral Sentiments*. Indianapolis: Liberty Press/Liberty Classics.

Smith, Adam. 1976b. *An Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of the Wealth of Nations*. Indianapolis: Liberty Press/Liberty Classics.